

AFRIQUE ET DEVELOPPEMENT AFRICA DEVELOPMENT

Vol. XVIII, No. 1, 1993



AFRICA DEVELOPMENT AFRIQUE & DEVELOPPEMENT

Editor/Rédacteur en Chef
Zenebeworke Tadesse

Editorial Assistants/Assistants d'édition
Abdoul Aziz Ly / Jacob Jaygbay

Editorial Board/Comité de Rédaction

Memel Fote - Amina Mama - Henri Ossebi - Yusuf Adam
Mahmoud Ben Romdhane - Thandika Mkandawire

CODESRIA acknowledges the support of a number of African Governments, the Swedish Agency for Research Cooperation with Developing Countries (SAREC), the International Research Development Centre (IDRC), Ford Foundation and DANIDA.

Le CODESRIA exprime sa gratitude à certains gouvernements africains, à l'Agence suédoise pour la Coopération en matière de Recherche avec les Pays en voie de Développement (SAREC), le Centre de Recherche pour le Développement International (CRDI), Fondation Ford et DANIDA.

*Typeset and Printed by CODESRIA
Cover designed by Aïssa Djonne*

Africa Development is the quarterly bi-lingual journal of CODESRIA. It is a social science journal whose major focus is on issues which are central to the development of society. Its principal objective is to provide a forum for the exchange of ideas among African scholars from a variety of intellectual persuasions and various disciplines. The journal also encourages other contributors working on Africa or those undertaking comparative analysis of Third World issues.

Africa Development welcomes contributions which cut across disciplinary boundaries. Articles with a narrow focus and uncomprehensible to people outside that discipline are unlikely to be accepted.

The journal is abstracted in the following indexes: *International African Bibliography; Documentatieblad; Abstracts on Rural Development in the Tropics; Documentationelienst Africa; A Current Bibliography on African Affairs.*

Afrique et Développement est un périodique trimestriel bilingue du CODESRIA. C'est une revue de sciences sociales consacrée pour l'essentiel aux problèmes de développement et de société. Son objectif fondamental est de créer un forum pour des échanges d'idées entre intellectuels africains de convictions et de disciplines diverses. Il est également ouvert aux autres chercheurs travaillant sur l'Afrique et à ceux se consacrant à des études comparatives sur le Tiers-monde.

Afrique et Développement souhaite recevoir des articles mobilisant les acquis de différentes disciplines. Des articles 'trop spécialisés ou incompréhensibles aux personnes qui sont en dehors de la discipline ne seront probablement pas acceptés.

Les articles publiés dans le périodique sont indexés dans les journaux spécialisés suivants: *International African Bibliography; Documentatieblad; Abstracts on Rural Development in the Tropics; Documentationelienst Africa; A Current Bibliography on African Affairs*

All editorial correspondence and manuscripts should be sent to:

Tous les manuscrits et autres correspondances à caractère éditorial doivent être adressés au:

The Editor/Rédacteur en Chef
Africa Development/Afrique et Développement,
CODESRIA, B.P. 3304, Dakar, Senegal.
Tel: 23-02-11 - Telex 61339 CODES SG - Fax: 24-12-89.

Subscriptions/Abonnements

(a) African Institutes/Institutions africaines:	\$32 US
(b) Non African Institutes/Institutions non africaines	\$45 US
(c) Individuals/Particuliers	\$30 US
- Current individual copy/Prix du numéro	\$ 7 US
- Back issues/Volumes antérieurs	\$10 US

Claims: Undelivered copies must be claimed no later than three months following month of publication. CODESRIA will supply missing copies when losses have been incurred in transit and where the reserve will permit.

Les réclamations: La non réception d'un numéro doit être signalée dans un délai de trois mois après la parution. Nous vous ferons alors parvenir un numéro de remplacement dans la mesure du possible.

ISSN 0850 3907

Contents / Sommaire

Jean K Thisen	
The European Single Market in 1992 and its possible Effects on African Economies... ..	5
Mamadou Moustapha Kane	
Le discours des officiers soudanais sur les peuples du soudan occidental de 1850 aux années 1900: L'africanisme Français à l'époque de l'expansion militaire	27
A B Zack Williams	
Crisis, Structural Adjustment and Creative Survival in Sierra Leone.....	53
René Kouassi	
La répartition des moyens d'incitation à la production entre cultures d'exportation et cultures vivrières en Côte d'Ivoire.....	67
Kunle Amuwo	
Transition Planning in Nigeria: A Critique of the Military Civil Transiting Variant	87
Book Reviews	
Tiyambe Zeleza	
Gendering African History	99
Tiyambe Zeleza	
Steven Feierman, <i>Peasant Intellectuals: Anthropology and History in Tanzania</i> , University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, 1990, pp.340.....	118
Kwamina Panford	
Patrick Obeng-Fosu, <i>Industrial Relations in Ghana: The Law and Practice</i> , The Ghana Universities Press, Accra, Ghana, 1991, pp.152	121
Index of Africa Development Vol. XVII, 1992.....	125

PUBLICATIONS DU CODESRIA

Vient de paraître

Nous avons le plaisir de vous informer que le CODESRIA vient de publier les ouvrages suivants dans sa série de livres:

Industrialisation, ressources minières et énergie en Afrique (sous la direction de) Smail Khennas (disponible en anglais).

IBBN: 2-86978-013-3 150 FF

Migrations et urbanisation au sud du Sahara (sous la direction de Moriba Touré et T.O. Fadayomi (disponible en anglais)

ISBN: 2-86978-012-5 150 FF

A paraître

Ghana Under PNDC Rule (sous la direction de) Gyimah Boadi

Deadend to Nigerian Development: An Analysis of the political Economy of Nigeria 1979-1989, (sous la direction de) Okwudiba Nnoli.

A Modern Economic History of Africa; Vol. 1; The 19th Century, par Tiyambe Zeleza.

The State and the Provision of Social Services in Sierra Leone Since Independence 1961-1991 (sous la direction de) C. Mabgally Fyle.

Commande

Afrique

Ces ouvrages peuvent être commandés directement au CODESRIA. Des prix préférentiels sont disponibles.

Europe, Amérique du Nord

Pour les ouvrages en Français, les commandes faites à partir de l'Europe et de l'Amérique doivent être adressées à:

Editions Khartala

22-24, Boulevard Arago, 75013 Paris (France)

Tel: 43.31.15.59 - Tlx: 250 303 - Fax: 45.35.27.05

Pour les ouvrages en Anglais, les commandes faites à partir de l'Europe et de l'Amérique doivent être adressées à:

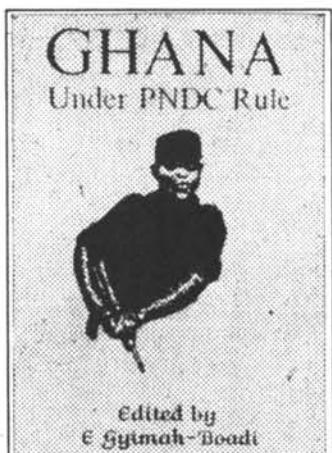
African Books Collective Ltd

The Jam Factory, 27 Park End Street

Oxford OX1 1HU, (England)

Tel: (0865) 726686 - Tlx: 94012872 Zell G - Fax: (0865) 793298

NEW RELEASE CODESRIA BOOK SERIES



Ghana Under PNDC Rule analyses the changes in Ghanaian society under Rawlings's Provisional National Defence Council, the longest serving government in the country's turbulent history. Since 1981, Rawlings has become a favourite of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, and his government's Structural Adjustment Programmes have been judged as the most thoroughgoing and consistent in the world. What shape did this transition from 'revolution' to 'economic recovery' take? What has been the effect of these policies on the

Ghanaian economy, and more importantly, the Ghanaian people?

Very little has been written about the policies and outcomes of the Rawlings regime. This book, written by Ghanaian scholars is a vital contribution to the written history of Ghana. Topics include the crisis of 1981 and the retreat from democratic rule and the role of the state in achieving political objectives. Strategies of political mobilisation, are examined, as are the IMF and World Bank-influenced agricultural and economic policies. Changes in foreign policy and the law and the effects of PNDC policies on women and their impact on labour are also looked at in depth.

This book is essential reading for any student, scholar, individual or organisation who is interested in Military rule, impact of Structural Adjustment Programmes in Africa.

ISBN: 2-86978-018-4 (Paperback) US\$ 24.00 / £ 13.50

2-86978-019-2 (Hardback) US\$ 47.50 / £ 26.50

Orders from Africa should be sent to:

CODESRIA, B.P. 3304, Dakar-Senegal

From Europe, America etc. to:

African Books Collective Ltd.

The Jam Factory, 27 Park End Street,
Oxford OX1 1HU England

CODESRIA PUBLICATIONS

New Release

We are pleased to announce the new releases in the CODESRIA Book Series:

Industrialization, Mineral Resources and Energy in Africa, edited by Smail Khennas (also available in French),

ISBN: 2-86978-014-1 (Paper)	US\$ 27.00
2-86978-015-X (Cased)	US\$ 47.50

Population, Development and Urbanization Policies in Africa, edited by T.O. Fadayomi and Moriba Touré (also available in French).

ISBN: 2-86978-016-8 (Soft)
2-86978-017-6 (Cased)

Forthcoming

Ghana Under PNDC Rule, edited by E. Gyimah-Boadi

Deadend to Nigerian Development: An Analysis of the political Economy of Nigeria 1979-1989, edited by Okwudiba Nnoli.

A Modern Economic History of Africa: Vol. 1: The 19th Century, by Tiyambe Zeleza.

Zaire: What Destiny? edited by Kankwenda Mbaya

The State and the Provision of Social Services in Sierra Leone Since Independence 1961-1991, edited by C. Magbaily Fyle.

Orders

Africa

Our books can be ordered directly from CODESRIA. Please note that Africa specific prices are available

Europe, North America

Orders for CODESRIA Books in English should be sent to:

African Books Collective Ltd
The Jam Factory
27 Park End Street
Oxford OX1 1HU, (England)
Tel: (0865) 726686 - Tlx: 94012872 Zell G - Fax: (0865) 793298

Orders for French edition should be sent to:

Editions Khartala
22-24, Boulevard Arago, 75013 Paris (France)
Tel: 43.31.15.59 - Tlx: 250 303 - Fax: 45.35.27.05